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(U) EXHIBIT C

U.S. FOREIGN
SURVEILLANCE COURT
2024 JUL 19 PM12:01

(U) PROCEDURES USED BY THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOR TARGETING NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS REASONABLY BELIEVED TO BE LOCATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES TO ACQUIRE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 702 OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978, AS AMENDED

~~(S//NF)~~ These procedures address: (I) the process the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) will use in acquiring foreign intelligence information, [REDACTED] targeting electronic communications accounts/addresses/identifiers designated by the National Security Agency (NSA) ("Designated Accounts") as being used by non-United States persons reasonably believed to be located outside the United States, (II) the FBI's documentation of that process, and (III) compliance and oversight.

U.S. FOREIGN
SURVEILLANCE COURT
2025 JAN 7 AM 11:22

I. (U) DETERMINATION OF WHETHER A PERSON IS REASONABLY BELIEVED TO BE LOCATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES AND NOT A UNITED STATES PERSON

1. ~~(S//NF)~~ [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
adopted by the Attorney General, in consultation with the Director of National Intelligence, pursuant to subsection 702(d) of the Act, for determining that the user of the Designated Account is a person reasonably believed to be located outside the United States and is not a United States person. NSA will also be responsible for determining that a significant purpose of the acquisition is to obtain foreign intelligence information.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

2. ~~(S//NF)~~ NSA will provide the FBI with identifying information of any Designated Account [REDACTED] Additionally, NSA will provide identifying information for the user of the Designated Account obtained or identified by the NSA through application of its targeting procedures and

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determined to be reliable, including (1) [REDACTED] and (2) additional identifying information of the user of the Designated Account, to the extent that NSA assesses it would be useful to FBI for purposes of application of these procedures.^{2,3} NSA will provide this information prior to FBI's decision whether to approve the request. NSA must also provide the FBI with an explanation of NSA's conclusion that the user of the Designated Account is a person reasonably believed to be located outside the United States and its determination regarding the non-United States person status of the user. NSA will also represent that a significant purpose [REDACTED] is to obtain foreign intelligence information and that the purpose of such acquisition is not to intentionally target a particular, known person reasonably believed to be in the United States.

- 3. (U) The FBI, in consultation with NSA, will review and evaluate the sufficiency of: (a) NSA's explanation for its reasonable belief that the user of the Designated Account is located outside of the United States; and (b) information provided by NSA concerning the Designated Account user's non-United States person status.
- 4. ~~(S//NF)~~ In the ordinary course of determining whether to [REDACTED]

¹ [REDACTED]

² ~~(S//NF)~~ Should NSA provide to the FBI additional identifying information of the user of the Designated Account, the FBI will consider such additional information [REDACTED]

³ [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]

8 [REDACTED]

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~~SECRET//NOFORN~~

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

9 [REDACTED]

10 [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

e. (S//NF) Under exigent circumstances involving the potential loss of significant foreign intelligence information, the FBI may approve the

[REDACTED]

f. (S//NF) In certain instances, the FBI may provide to NSA information establishing that an individual is a non-United States person reasonably believed to be located outside the United States, for the purpose of NSA targeting that individual under section 702 of the Act in accordance with NSA's targeting procedures. If in gathering such information the FBI conducts queries of the above databases it is

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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h. (S//NF) In order to protect against an immediate threat to human life or property, the FBI may immediately [REDACTED] of a Designated Account without first (a) reviewing and evaluating the sufficiency of either NSA's explanation for its reasonable belief that the user of the Designated Account is located outside of the United States, or information provided by NSA concerning the Designated Account user's non-United States person status, as otherwise required by paragraph 3 above, or (b) [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] it will review and evaluate the information provided by NSA, as required by paragraph 3, and [REDACTED] required by paragraph 4, at the first available opportunity, but no later than the next business day after [REDACTED] is approved by the FBI. The FBI shall promptly report this departure to NSD and ODNI, and NSD shall notify the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court (FISC) promptly of such activity.

5. (S//NF) Unless the FBI locates information indicating that the user of the Designated Account is a United States person or is located inside of the United States, the FBI will

[REDACTED]

6. (S//NF)

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] NSA, CIA, and NCTC will process any [REDACTED]

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10. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

11. (U) United States person means a United States person as defined in the Act. The following guidelines apply in determining whether a person whose status is unknown is a United States person:

- a. (U) A person known to be located in the United States will be presumed to be a United States person unless identified as an alien who has not been admitted for permanent residence or the circumstances otherwise give rise to a reasonable belief that such person is not a United States person.
- b. (U) A person known to be located outside the United States or whose location is not known will be presumed to be a non-United States person unless such person is identified as a United States person or the circumstances otherwise give rise to a reasonable belief that such person is a United States person.
- c. (U) A person known to have been at any time an alien admitted for lawful permanent residence will be presumed to be a United States person, unless a determination that such person is no longer a United States person is made (a) in consultation with the FBI Office of General Counsel after obtaining a copy of either an order revoking that person's United States person status issued by a U.S. federal court or a properly executed and filed United States Citizenship and Immigration Services Form I-407 (Record of Abandonment of Lawful Permanent Resident Status), or (b) in consultation with the FBI Office of General Counsel and NSD. A person known to have been at any time a citizen of the United States will be presumed to be a United States person, unless a determination that such

11 [REDACTED]

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person is no longer a United States person is made in consultation with the FBI Office of General Counsel and NSD.¹²

- d. (U) An unincorporated association whose headquarters or primary office is located outside the United States is presumed not to be a United States person unless the circumstances otherwise give rise to a reasonable belief that a substantial number of its members are citizens of the United States or aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence.

II. (U) DOCUMENTATION

12. (U) The FBI will ensure the retention of information it receives from NSA concerning the non-United States person status of the user of the Designated Account and the factual basis for NSA's determination that the user of the Designated Account is reasonably believed to be located outside the United States in accordance with the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) and, as appropriate, the FBI's Records Management Division and/or Security Division standards, policies, and guidelines.

13. [REDACTED]

III. (U) COMPLIANCE AND OVERSIGHT

14. (~~S//NF~~) The FBI will develop and deliver training regarding the applicable procedures to ensure that all personnel responsible [REDACTED] under these procedures understand their responsibilities with respect to [REDACTED]. The FBI has established processes for determining [REDACTED] and for ensuring that [REDACTED] and related [REDACTED] are accessible only to those who are authorized and have had the proper training.

15. (U) The FBI Office of Internal Auditing will conduct oversight of the FBI's exercise of these procedures. This oversight will include periodic reviews by FBI Office of Internal Auditing personnel to evaluate the implementation of the procedures and the training given to relevant personnel. Such reviews will occur at least once every two calendar years.

¹² (~~S//NF~~) For purposes of these procedures, the FBI can conclude that a person is a non-United States person [REDACTED] and that the person is not currently a United States person. Such written confirmation must represent that the necessary consultation(s) required under this paragraph have been completed and must include the underlying documentation relied upon during those consultations to conclude that the person is not a United States person.

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- 16. (U) DOJ and ODNI will conduct oversight of the FBI's exercise of the authority under section 702 of the Act, which will include periodic reviews by DOJ and ODNI personnel to evaluate the implementation of these procedures. Such reviews will occur at least once every sixty days.

- 17. (U) The FBI will report to DOJ through the Deputy Assistant Attorney General in the National Security Division with responsibility for intelligence operations and oversight, to the ODNI Office of General Counsel, and to the ODNI Office of Civil Liberties, Privacy, and Transparency any incidents of noncompliance with these procedures by FBI personnel within five business days of learning of the incident.

7/18/24
Date

Matthew G. Olsen
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Assistant Attorney General for National Security

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